Twenty-eighth session
Item 24 of the provisional agenda*

SCIENTIFIC WORK ON PEACE RESEARCH

Report of the Secretary-General

CONTENTS

I. INTRODUCTION .................................................. 2

II. INSTITUTIONS ENGAGED IN PEACE RESEARCH AND
SCIENTIFIC STUDIES TRANSMITTED ......................... 3

   Australia ................................................... 3
   Austria ..................................................... 3
   Belgium ..................................................... 4
   Canada ....................................................... 5
   Finland ..................................................... 10
   France ....................................................... 14
   Israel ........................................................ 14
   Netherlands .................................................. 15
   Norway ....................................................... 17
   Romania ..................................................... 20
   Sweden ....................................................... 22
   United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland .... 26
   United States of America ................................. 30
   Institutions in non-Member States responding through institutions
located in Member States ......................................... 38

* A/9100

73-16884
I. INTRODUCTION

1. At its 2016th plenary meeting, on 14 December 1971, the General Assembly adopted resolution 2817 (XXVI), requesting the Secretary-General to submit to the Assembly at its twenty-eighth session, and every second year thereafter, an informative report on scientific works produced by national and international, governmental and non-governmental, public and private institutions in the field of peace research. In paragraph 2 of resolution 2817 (XXVI), Member States and the institutions referred to above were invited to provide the Secretary-General, to the best of their ability and competence, with all the information he might require. The General Assembly further requested, in paragraph 3, that the United Nations Institute for Training and Research and those specialized agencies active in the field of peace research lend their assistance in the preparation of the report.

2. By a note verbale dated 6 March 1972, the Secretary-General transmitted the text of resolution 2817 (XXVI) to the Member States and, drawing attention to the invitation contained in paragraph 2, requested that they provide him with the names and addresses of the institutions within that country active in the field of peace research, together with any information which might be relevant to the purposes of the resolution. A total of 35 Member States responded to the note verbale. Of those, 14 indicated that there were no institutions presently engaged in peace research as the term was understood by the respondent. In three cases the respondent indicated that the request contained in the note verbale had been transmitted to a governmental authority or a specific governmental bureau. One responding Government replied to the note verbale reiterating its opposition to the implementation of resolution 2817 (XXVI) which, the reply stated, could adversely affect the work of the Organization by turning attention away from the attainment of its main objective and the fulfilment of its principal task - the maintenance of international peace and security. Sixteen Member States replied communicating the names of 177 institutions or individuals. One other Member State was reconsidering its response.

3. The Secretary-General then addressed letters to the suggested institutions and individuals requesting titles and abstracts of studies undertaken in 1970 or subsequently, "considered relevant to conflict resolution and disarmament". Of these institutions, 92 did not respond. Eight replied that they were not engaged in activities relevant to the report. The responses of the 33 institutions which replied affirmatively, together with information provided directly by Governments, are presented in section II of this report. 1/

4. Pursuant to paragraph 3 of resolution 2817 (XXVI), the Secretary-General further requested any information pertinent to the purposes of the resolution from the United Nations Institute for Training and Research (UNITAR) and the United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization (UNESCO), the two agencies which had indicated to the Preparatory Committee of the Administrative Committee on Co-ordination that they were active in the field of peace research in the sense of the resolution.

---

1/ The studies contained in section II of this report include material completed and in progress. Inclusion of both categories was considered useful in illustrating the current research interests of institutions engaged in this type of activity. Works are listed in the language in which they were reported. Abstracts were provided for those studies marked with an asterisk.
II. INSTITUTIONS ENGAGED IN PEACE RESEARCH
AND
SCIENTIFIC STUDIES TRANSMITTED

AUSTRALIA

Dr. Peter King, Department of Government and Public Administration, The University of Sydney.


AUSTRIA

Professor Hugo Hahn, Institut für Völkerrecht und Internationale Beziehungen der Hochschule für Sozial und Wirtschaftswissenschaften, Linz.


Dr. Maximilian Foerste, Philosophisches Institut der Katholisch-Theologischen Fakultät - Universität Salzburg.


Dr. Leopold Rosenmayr, Institut für Soziologie Der Universität Wien.


* See foot-note 1.
Dr. Franz-Martin Schmolz, Institut für Politische Wissenschaft, Internationales Forschungszentrum für Grundfragen der Wissenschaften - Universität Salzburg.


Schmolz, Franz-Martin. Man in Political Institution, Vienna: Springer VIII.

-. The Natural Law in the Political Theory, Vienna: Springer, VI.


Professor Stephan Verosta, Institut für Völkerrecht und Internationale Beziehungen, Der Universität Wien.


BELGIUM

Université Catholique de Louvain (régime de la langue française)


-. Le rôle des organisations internationales dans la poursuite de la paix. Université de Vienne.


"Le langage de la négociation." Paris: Editions Duculot.*

"La polémologie en question." Synthèses, juillet-août, 1971.*


"Le Colloque de Polémologie." La Revue Théologique de Louvain. No. 2 (1971).

Université Catholique de Louvain (régime de la langue néerlandaise)

Université Libre de Bruxelles (régime de la langue néerlandaise).


Université Libre de Bruxelles, Centre de Sociologie de la Guerre


"De la coexistence pacifique à la coopération humanitaire." Revue de l'Institut de Sociologie, 1971.


CANADA

Canadian Peace Research Institute


"Cross-cultural Theories of War and Aggression." *Peace Research.*


"Research and Education as Approaches to Peace and Justice." Peace Research Reviews. 1972, 4 (4), pp. 70-104.


Newcombe, Alan. "Initiatives and Responses in Foreign Policy." Peace Research Reviews, Volume 3, No. 3 (June 1969).


Newcombe, Alan; Newcombe, Nora; and Landrus, Gary. "The Development of an Inter-Nation Tensimeter." Inter-Nation Inter-Action, Volume I, 1972, in press.


______. Testimony to the House of Commons Committee on External Affairs and Defence. Issue No. 16 of the Committee Reports.


An Inter-Nation Tensiometer for the Prediction of War, Ontario: Canadian Peace Research Institute, 1972.


FINLAND

Rauhan-ja Konfliktintutkimuslaitos (Tampere Peace Research Institute)


"Justice of War as Seen by Different Power Groups." Future Prospects of the Youth. Edited by Eino Hosia. Tampere; 1970.*


"International Organizations and the International System." University of Tampere, Institute of Political Science, Research Reports. 14, 1970.


"Rakenteellinen vakivalta kansainvalisessa politiikassa" (Structural Violence in International Politics). Vakivalta (Violence). Edited by Ehna Suominen. Helsinki, 1971.*


Social Science Research Council, Academy of Finland.

Autere, Teno. Pacific Settlement of International Disputes with Specific Reference to Jurisdiction.


Heiskanen, Veronica Stolte. The Attitudes of Finnish Youth toward Nationalism and Internationalism.

Kalela, Jaakko. Neutral Conflict Behavior and Its Functions.

The International Organizations and the Finnish Security Policy.

FRANCE

Institut du Droit de la Paix et du Développement


ISRAEL

Middle East Peace Institute, Tel Aviv


"Functions of this Institution". 1972.

The Association for Peace, Tel Aviv

The Association for Peace. "The Middle East in the Year 2000."

The David Horowitz Institute for the Research of Developing Countries, Tel Aviv University.

The D.H. Institute for the Research of Developing Countries. "The Economic Impact of Peace in the Middle East."

"Controlled Tension and Peace in Terms of Economic Strength: Israel and its Arab Antagonists in the 1970's."
NETHERLANDS

Instituut voor Internationale Studiën, Universiteit van Leiden, Leiden.


John F. Kennedy Instituut, Katholieke Hogeschool, Tilburg.

Nederlands Instituut voor Vredesvraagstukken, Den Haag.


Polemologisch Instituut, Rijksuniversiteit, Groningen.


Roling, Bert V.A. The Function of International Law in the Maintenance of Peace.


—. "Von den Aufgaben der Friedenswissenschaft." Neue Zurcher Zeitung, 28 mai 1972.


NORWAY

Institutt for freds forskning (International Peace Research Institute), Majorstua, Oslo.

Archetti, Eduardo; Fossum, Egil; and Reinton, Per Olav. "Agrarian Structure and Peasant Autonomy." PRIO publication No. 6-7, Oslo: International Peace Research Institute.


Fossum, Egil. "Political Development and Strategies for Change." PRIO publication No. 6-6.


———. "Europe: Bipolar, Bicentric or Cooperative?" Journal of Peace Research.


———. "Norge i verdens samfunnet." PRIO publication No. 21-8. Institutt for Freds forskning, Oslo.


"Sponsorship Activities in the UN Negotiating Process." Cooperation and Conflict, 4-1970.


"On the Concepts of Center and Periphery." PRIO-publication No. 16-9.


Ringdal, Kristen; Nord, Bjorn Sverre; Homeland, Andreas; Hauge, Jan Olav; Halvorsen; Berghjot Baklien; Gleditsch, Nils Petter; and Augedal, Egil. "Skoler i norsk samfunnsforskning En innholdsanalyse av Tidsskrift for Samfunnsforskning." Oslo: July 1971.


ROMANIA

M. Adrian Dumitru, Institut de recherches juridiques de l'Academie de Sciences Sociales et Politiques, Bucarest.


I.A.E.W.P. "L'education au service de la paix."
SWEDEN

Research Institute of National Defence - Stockholm


Stockholm International Peace Research Institute (SIPRI)

Blackaby, Frank; Davinic, Prvoslav; Gaenback, Eva; Kaldor, Mary; and Landgren, Signe. The Arms Trade with the Third World. Stockholm: Almquist and Wiksell, 1971.*


Hedén, Carl-Goran. Technical Aspects of Early Warning and 
Verification. Volume VI of The Problem of Chemical and 

Hirdman, Sven. "Prospects for Arms Control in the Ocean." SIPRI 

Kalkstein, Marvin. International Arrangements and Control for the 
Peaceful Applications of Nuclear Explosives. Stockholm Papers. 


Rathjens, George. "Strategic Arms Limitation, Part II: 
The Salt Agreements and the Future of the Arms Race." 
SIPRI Research Report No. 6. Stockholm: Almquist and 
Wiksell, 1972.

Robinson, Julien Perry. The Rise of CB Weapons. Volume I of 
The Problem of Chemical and Biological Warfare. Stockholm: 
Almquist and Wiksell, 1971.*

Robinson, Julien Perry, ed. CB Weapons Today. Volume II of The Problem of Chemical 
and Biological Warfare. Stockholm: Almquist and Wiksell, 
1972.*

SIPRI. Chemical Disarmament: Some Problems of Verification. 

SIPRI. The Implementation of International Disarmament Agreements. 

SIPRI. The Near-Nuclear Countries and the NPT. Stockholm: Almquist 
and Wiksell, 1972.

SIPRI. "Possible Techniques for Inspection of Production of 

SIPRI. Resources Devoted to Military Research and Development. 

SIPRI. World Armaments and Disarmament - SIPRI Yearbook - SIPRI 


"Intergovernmental Negotiations and the Contemporary International System, in progress."


"Official Doctrines and Foreign Policy Decision-Making, in progress.*


Hall, Tars; and Wall, Roger. Tension in Europe, in progress.


Heizlar, Zdenek. The Czechoslovakian Communist Party in the 1960s, in progress.*

Iger, Svante. Economic Dependence, in progress.

Kowalewski, Jerzy. Soviet Policy in the Middle East, in progress.*

Lapter, Karol. Poland, 1956-70, in progress.*


______. Scientific Research and Weapons Development, in progress.

______. The Strategic Balance. 1945-72, in progress.

Sparring, Ake. Revisionism in Marxist Political Parties, in progress.*


UNITED KINGDOM OF GREAT BRITAIN AND NORTHERN IRELAND

The Conflict Research Society, London School of Economics, London.

The International Institute for Strategic Studies (ISS), London.


Institute for the Study of International Organisation (ISIO), University of Sussex.


Robert Neild, Faculty of Economics and Politics, University of Cambridge.


The Professor Designate of Peace Studies, University of Bradford, Yorkshire.

The Royal Institute of International Affairs, London.


Bar-Yaakov, N. Handling of International Disputes by Means of Inquiry, in progress.


UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

Academy for Education Development, New York, New York.


Bureau of Social Science Research, Inc., Washington, D.C.

Carnegie Endowment for International Peace, New York, D.C.


Crouzet, F. Le Conflit de Chypre.

Farer, Tom. Application of Nuremberg Principles in Armed Conflicts - both Nation and International.

F...The Laws of War 25 Years after Nuremburg.

Kemp, G. Arms Traffic and Third World Conflict.


Scoville, H., Messelson, H. et al. The Control of Chemical and Biological Warfare.

Singh, M. Regional Development Banks.

Taylor, K.W. The Pre-investment Function in the International Development System.
Center for Conflict Resolution, Madison, Wisconsin.

Center for International Affairs, Harvard University, Cambridge, Massachusetts.


Center of International Studies. Princeton University, Princeton, New Jersey.


Falk, Richard A. Status of Law in International Society.

Frankel, Francine R. India's Green Revolution: economic gains and political costs.

Gordenker, Leon, ed. The United Nations in International Politics.

Gurr, Ted. R. Why Men Rebel.

Hermann, Charles. Crises in Foreign Policy.

Knorr, Klaus, Military Power and Potential.

Sprout, Harold, and Sprout, Margaret. Toward a Politics of the Planet Earth.

Tucker, Robert C. The Marxist Revolutionary Idea.

Center for International Studies, University of Minnesota, Minneapolis, Minnesota.


_____. "The Transition from International Communication to International Relations as Communication." Communication in International Politics. Edited by Richard L. Merritt.


Center for Non-Violent Conflict Resolution, Haverford College, Haverford, Pennsylvania.

Center for Peace Studies, University of Akron, Akron, Ohio.

Center for Strategic Studies, Georgetown University, Washington, D.C.


Merchant, Livingston, et.al. NATO after Czechoslovakia.

Center for the Study of Armament and Disarmament, Los Angeles, California.


Center for Teaching About Peace and War, Wayne State University, Detroit, Michigan.

Center for the Study of Power and Peace, Washington, D.C.
Center for Teaching International Relations, University of Denver, Denver, Colorado.

Center for War/Peace Studies, New York, New York.


Center for World Order Studies, University of Iowa, Iowa City, Iowa.

Coalition on National Priorities and Military Policy, Washington, D.C.

Conference on Peace Research in History, Charles Chatfield, President, Wittenberg University, Springfield, Ohio.


Cooperation/Conflict Research Group, Michigan State University, East Lansing, Michigan.


Council for a Department of Peace, Washington, D.C.

Council for Intercultural Studies and Programs, New York, New York.

Nesbitt, William A. Studies in International Conflict Project.

Dimensionality of Nations Project, University of Hawaii, Honolulu, Hawaii.


Institute for Policy Studies, Washington, D.C.

Institute for the Study of National Behavior, San Diego, California.


Institute for the Study of Peace, St. Louis University, St. Louis, Missouri.


- Bhagwati, Jagdish H., ed. Economics and World Order.
- Metcalf, Lawrence E. Education and World Order.

International Peace Academy (IPA), New York, New York.

- . IPA Reports.
A Step Toward Peace.

International Relations Center, San Francisco State College, San Francisco, California.

International Relations Program, Northwestern University, Evanston, Illinois.


Smoker, Paul L. "Anarchism, Peace and Control: Some Ideas for Future Experiment."


Lemberg Center for the Study of Violence, Brandeis University, Waltham, Massachusetts.

Mershon Center for Education in National Security, Ohio State University, Columbus, Ohio.

Pacem in Terris Institute, Manhattan College, Bronx, New York.

Peace Research Laboratory, St. Louis, Missouri.

Lentz, Theodore F. Toward A Science of Peace.

--- Toward a Technology of Peace.

Wickersham, Bill. "Dialog for Peace."
Peace Science Society (International) (Formerly Peace Research Society

Peace Studies Institute, Manchester College, North Manchester, Indiana.

Program on Peace Studies, Cornell University, Ithaca, New York.

Rule of Law Research Center, Duke University, Durham, North Carolina.

Grzybowski, Kazimierz. Soviet Public International Law.


Vienna Convention on Consular Relations.

Student (Advisory) Committee on International Affairs, Washington, D.C.

Studies of Conflict and Peace, University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill,
North Carolina.

United States Arms Control and Disarmament Agency (ACDA). Washington, D.C.

World Data Analysis Program, Yale University, New Haven, Connecticut.

Russet, Bruce, ed. "Economic Theories of International Politics."


World Institute Council, New York, New York.
INSTITUTIONS IN NON-MEMBER STATES RESPONDING THROUGH INSTITUTIONS LOCATED IN MEMBER STATES

Deutsche Gesellschaft für Friedens-und Konfliktforschung (Kaiser Institution), Bonn, Federal Republic of Germany - Responding Through the International Peace Research Association (IPRA), Oslo, Norway.

Albrecht, Ulrich. "Die Rüstungswirtschaftlichen Beziehungen zwischen Entwicklungs- und Industrialländern."

Ansprenger, F. and Czepiel, E.O. "Interethnische Beziehungen in Afrika."


Bosse, Hans, and Rudersdorf, Heinrich. "Wissenschaft und Bildung in den Erziehungen der BRD zur Dritten Welt."

Czepiel, Ernst-Otto. "Bedingungsfaktoren der amerikanischer Aussen-und Verteidigungspolitik."

Ebert, Theodor. "Wirtschaftlicher Boykott als Aktionsform in Emanzipationsbewegung."

Ehrenberg, Eckehart and Mallmann, Wolfgang. "Militärhilfe an den Neben Osten, Ost-Afrika und Südasien sowie die Rolle des Militärs in diesen Regionen."

Feger, Aachen, and Schweitzer, C.C. "Konfliktsbereitschaft zu Polen Einstellungen zu osteuropäischen Völkern in der BRD und politisch-ideologische sowie soziografische Merkmale."

Frey, Hans; Rothermund, Dietmar; and Ebert, Theodor. "Der Indisch-pakistanische Konflikt und seine Auswirkungen auf die und soziale Entwicklung Pakistans seit 1958."

Gantzel, Klaus, and Nicklas, Hans. "Die öffentliche Meinung zur Deutschland - und Aussenpolitik in der BRD seit Ende des Zweiten Weltkrieges."

Grossarth-Maticek, Ronald. "Motivationsstrukturen, Ideologien und Faktoren der Differenzierung bei politisch engagierten Studenten."


Hanf, Th. "Gruppenperzeption und Gruppensattitudes als Konfliktfaktoren in Afrika."

Holsten, Siegmar and Bandmann, Gunter. "Allegorische und symbolische Darstellungen des Krieges zwischen 1870 und 1920."
Jahn, Egbert. "Sozialstrukturelle Grundlagen der auswärtigen
Beziehungen sozialistischer Gesellschaften am Beispiel
der Planung der Europäischen Sicherheitskonferenz
in der USSR und in der DDR."

Jochheim, G. "Untersuchungen über Anfänge und Entwicklung von,
Civilian Defence-Theorien."

Kewenig, Wilhelm. "Studie über den gegenwärtigen Stand und die
zukünftigen Möglichkeiten der UN-Forschung in der
Bundesrepublik."

Kindermann, Gottfried-Karl. "Problemberichte und allgemeine
Implikationen der japanischen Friedenspolitik seit
1945."

Koch, Ronald. "Freund-Feindbilder in der Presseberichterstattung
über Deutschland, ost und sicherheitspolitische
Bundestagesdebatten von 1949-1969."

Kralewski, Wolfgang. "Die Funktion von Unterrichtsmodellen für
die Friedenserziehung."

Kuhn, Annette. "Frieden in Europa 1815-1918."

Kupper, Christel. "Forschungsberichte und Problemkataloge zur
friedenspedagogischen Forschung."

Lindemann, Beate. "Zukünftige Möglichkeiten der Vereinten
Nationen zur Friedenserhaltung und Konfliktregelung."

Mantell, David. "Unterschiede der Persönlichkeits- und
biographischen Entwicklung bei Kriegsdienstverweigerern
und Kriegsdienstfreiwilligen."

Mates, Leo. "Perspektiven der Kooperation zwischen kapitalistischen
und sozialistischen Ländern."

Menzel, E. and Kewenig, W. "Konferenzprojekt: Beistandspakte und
collektive Sicherheit."

Meyrowitz, Henry. "Die Guerilla im Kriegsrecht."

Eine analytische Studie über interessankenflikte
während der deutschen Besatzung."
Nutzinger, Hans; Petraliss, Niko; and Schmidt, Alfred. "Forschungsansätze zur Theorie der Konflikte zwischen entwickelten und unterentwickelten Ländern."

Pernice, Rudiger. "Die Sicherung des Weltfriedens durch Regionale Organisationen und die Vereinten Nationen - eine Untersuchung zur Kompetenzverteilung nach Kap. VIII der UN-Charta."


Rajewsky, Christiane. "Möglichkeiten einer gesamteuropäischen Staatenverflechtung als Beitrag zu einer europäischen Friedensordnung."


Ruf, W. "Projektionene potentieller Konflikte zwischen den Maghrebstaaten."

Rupp, Hans-Karl. "Zur Analyse von Rüstungskomplexen in kapitalistischen Staaten, unter besonderer Berücksichtigung der Bundesrepublik Deutschland."


